# SSC Reports September 2023 SAFMC Meeting

SSC\_Apr2023\_REPORT\_FINAL SSC\_Jul2023\_REPORT\_FINAL SSC\_Sep2023\_REPORT\_DRAFT

Report of SSC Meetings April, July, and September, 2023

### SSC Report To The Habitat & EBM Committee September 2023 SAFMC Meeting SSC\_Apr2023\_REPORT\_FINAL

Report of SSC Meeting April 19-21, 2023

#### SSC Review of Deepwater Coral Distribution Model

- Previously reviewed by SSC in October 2019
  - Recommendation: further development
- Review and discuss the methodology, uncertainties, and assumptions associated with the distribution model to describe habitat probability.
- The distribution model of deep-sea corals is deemed adequate to describe probability of occurrence.
- The use of occupancy models is likely an improvement over the previous models used.

#### SSC Review of Deepwater Coral Distribution Model

- Determine whether this analysis is consistent with BSIA and is appropriate for use in managing fisheries resources.
- The SSC deems this analysis consistent with BSIA and appropriate for use in management.

### SSC Report To The Snapper Grouper Committee September 2023 SAFMC Meeting SSC\_Jul2023\_REPORT\_FINAL

Report of SSC Meeting July 27, 2023

## Atlantic Scamp/Yellowmouth (SG Regulatory Amendment 55)

- Reminder: catch table provided at June 2023 meeting without OFL levels.
- Review additional requested rebuilding projections and timelines.
- Review presentation regarding nonstationarity, OFL, and rebuilding schedules.
- Make OFL recommendations to complete catch table.



## Atlantic Scamp/Yellowmouth (SG Regulatory Amendment 55)

- Per the SSC's catch level projections workgroup report, OFL should be based on long-term recruitment, and ABC should be based on short-term recent recruitment. The SSC supports the recommendations of this report for setting OFL for Scamp/Yellowmouth.
- As proposed in the workgroup report, Tmin and Tmax would also be based on the long-term R scenario.
- This is consistent with the SSC's prior conclusion of no regime shift. The Klaer et al (2015) paper was used to assess if regime shift had occurred during assessment review -> no regime shift



## Atlantic Scamp/Yellowmouth (SG Regulatory Amendment 55)

- Using different recruitment levels for OFL and ABC creates additional buffer between these two benchmarks than from P\* approach alone.
  - This approach for setting OFL and ABC values was discussed as part of workgroup review and was accepted by the SSC.
  - Because of the uncertainty in recruitment and its influence on the rebuilding schedule, the SSC requests an updated operational stock assessment by 2029 (at the termination of the ABC recommendations).



#### **SSC Catch Level Recommendations for Scamp**

| Criteria                              |                            | Deterministic    |                            | Probabilistic |                  |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------|------------------|
| Overfished evaluation<br>(SSB/MSST)   |                            | 0.36             |                            | 0.38          |                  |
| Overfishing evaluation                |                            | 0.91             |                            | 0.81          |                  |
| (F/F <sub>MSY proxy</sub> )           |                            |                  |                            |               |                  |
| MFMT (F <sub>MSY proxy</sub> )        |                            | 0.28             |                            | 0.30          |                  |
| SSB <sub>MSY</sub> (metric tons)      |                            | 1068.80          |                            | 1068.19       |                  |
| MSST (metric tons)                    |                            | 801.60           |                            | 801.14        |                  |
| MSY (1000 lbs.)                       |                            | 372.28           |                            | 381.39        |                  |
| Y at 75% F <sub>MSY</sub> (1000 lbs.) |                            | 344.83           |                            | 353.68        |                  |
| ABC Control Rule<br>Adjustment        |                            | 20%              |                            |               |                  |
| P-Star                                |                            | 30%              |                            |               |                  |
| SSC recommended PRebuild              |                            | 70%              | 70%                        |               |                  |
| М                                     |                            | 0.155            |                            |               |                  |
| Generation Time                       |                            | $\sim 10$ years  |                            |               |                  |
| OFL RECOMMENDATIONS                   |                            |                  |                            |               |                  |
| Year                                  | Total Removals<br>(lbs ww) | Discard (lbs ww) | Total Removals<br>(number) |               | Discard (number) |
| 2025                                  | 97,000                     |                  | 17,000                     |               |                  |
| 2026                                  | 119,000                    |                  | 22,000                     |               |                  |
| 2027                                  | 171,000                    |                  | 32,000                     |               |                  |
| 2028                                  | 227,000                    |                  | 42,000                     |               |                  |
| 2029                                  | 270,000                    |                  | 49,000                     |               |                  |
| ABC RECOMMENDATIONS                   |                            |                  |                            |               |                  |
| Year                                  | Total Removals<br>(lbs ww) | Discard (lbs ww) | Total Removals<br>(number) |               | Discard (number) |
| 2025                                  | 71,000                     |                  | 12,000                     |               |                  |
| 2026                                  | 76,000                     |                  | 12,000                     |               |                  |
| 2027                                  | 79,000                     |                  | 13,000                     |               |                  |
| 2028                                  | 82,000                     |                  | 13,000                     |               |                  |
| 2029                                  | 84,000                     |                  | 14,000                     |               |                  |

\*Note: Total Removals = Landings plus dead discards

Page 10

### SSC Report To The Snapper Grouper Committee September 2023 SAFMC Meeting SSC\_Jul2023\_REPORT\_FINAL

Report of SSC Meeting July 27, 2023

### SSC Review of SEDAR 76 Projections– Black Sea Bass

- Review requested changes for projections for SEDAR 76 and provide guidance on:
  - Years to calculate current F
  - Fitting to landings and discards
  - Methods to calculate F<sub>0.1</sub>
  - MSY proxy
  - How to address changing reference points if landings and discards are separated.



SSC\_jul2023\_REPORT\_FINAL

### SSC Review of SEDAR 76 Projections– Black Sea Bass

- The additional guidance requested by the SEFSC requires more in-depth discussion/review
- Given the implications of the many decisions requested for this assessment and future assessments, the SSC recommended a technical workgroup to evaluate approaches to handle harvest and dead discards when selecting proxies, associated reference points, and impacts of these decisions on catch projections.



### SSC Review of SEDAR 76 Projections– Black Sea Bass

#### Timeline

- Initial meeting: 3 hr webinar sometime during the next 2 wks
- Analysts conduct projections
- Preliminary assessment report to full SSC in October
- Follow-up meeting (if necessary): November
- Final black sea bass stock assessment review by full SSC: Jan/Feb 2024
- Workgroup members: SEFSC analysts, SSC members, SAFMC staff



### SSC Report To The Snapper Grouper Committee September 2023 SAFMC Meeting SSC\_Sep2023\_REPORT\_DRAFT

Report of SSC Meeting September 7, 2023

The SSC was asked to consider including spatial structure in the operational assessment of red grouper

- The SSC is open to alternative data treatment and/or modeling approaches to incorporate spatial structure in the red grouper stock assessment if warranted by the available data. This would also address previous CIE and SSC comments from the previous assessment.
- The SSC recognizes the data challenges involved with utilizing the two-area modeling approach (e.g. fishery-independent index for southern region)

- The SSC recommends a Benchmark Assessment because of multiple considerations that exceed the operational assessment framework.
- These considerations include the spatial structure aspect of the model and that recruitment might be coming from Gulf of Mexico.

- Given that Red Grouper is in a rebuilding plan, there will be a substantial length of time between the last assessment and next recommended benchmark results.
  - Some interim information may be available to serve as a health check but how this information is used may be dependent upon new modeling structure.

What additional oversight procedures (e.g., TWGs, revised TORs) are required?

• For the Benchmark assessment, new TORs will be developed and participants appointed.