

## Tails n' Scales: An Innovative Reporting System for Recreational Red Snapper Management in Mississippi

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Carly Somerset Mississippi Department of Marine Resources Office of Marine Fisheries December 5, 2017

## Recreational Red Snapper Management in Mississippi

- Important species for our coastal fishing economy
- Mississippi has a unique fishery
  - Small For-Hire fleet
  - Habitats are changing on multiple levels
  - Fishing efforts are changing on an annual basis
- Red Snapper management has and will continue to push fisheries management boundaries

# MS Recreational Red Snapper Reporting Timeline

Mississippi began voluntary reporting of Red Snapper harvest in 2014

Mississippi's Commission on Marine Resources adopted a regulatory modification in December, 2014 requiring reporting of all Red Snapper landed in Mississippi

MDMR then contracted with a developer to create the electronic reporting system Tails n' Scales

Mandatory reporting with Tails n' Scales began in 2015

2016 Tails n' Scales: Updated system including addition of email verification, archived data available to anglers and reporting of released catch

# **Program Priorities**

- Allow fishery managers to collect recreational red snapper trip reports in real time, accurately estimate annual harvest and effort
- Provide Mississippi anglers with a user-friendly and efficient way to report red snapper harvest using their smart phones, a web portal or a toll-free number
- Mississippi Department of Marine Resources is responsible for ensuring every angler can acquire a trip number 24 hours a day, 7 days a week
- Develop the system so that:
  - Anglers targeting Red Snapper must acquire a trip authorization number prior to fishing for them
  - Anglers must close their trip prior to opening a new one
  - Anglers are encouraged to report their trip information within 24 hours before it expires



#### ENHANCE X PROIECI X CONSERVE

Email Email	
Password	
Remember Me	
LOGIN	
Don't have an account? Create One	
Forgot your password?	
SECURITY OF CHARTER STREETS STREETS	

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## User Profile



#### Trin Class Date

rip Taken?	Ves No	
lours Fished *	Choose Hours Fished	~
Number of Anglers *	1	۲
* Red Snapper Harvested? *	Fish Harvested	
* Red Snapper Released? *	Fish Released	
labitat Fished *	Select Habitat Fished	~
BA	CK END TRI	2



Create New Trip	>	Search		SEARCH EXP	ORT TO CSV	
Active Trips	>	Choose Year	2017			•
Completed Trips	>					
Pending Trips	>					
Abandoned Trips	>	Completed T 3,788 Trips	rips Details 22,757 Fish Harvested	15,063.5 Hours	15,174 Anglers	
All Trips						

#### User List

RESET

FILTER

First Name	Last Name	Vessel No	CGDOC No	Email	Mailing Address	Role	Mobile No	Options
Carly	Renee	MI	N/A	carly.somerset@dm		Angler		
C	somerset	DMRTEST!	N/A	carlysomerset@gm		Angler		
Carly	Somerset	DMR1234	N/A	carly.somerset@ea		MDMR-Admin		

Vessel Registration Number Expiration Date 09/06/2017 07:27 PM Marina GULFPORT SMALL CRAFT HARBOR Landing County HARRISON Trip Created Via Android Trip Closed Via Android App Version --Start 09/05/2017 07:27 PM End 09/08/2017 08:32 AM



# Mobile App

	0:00 514							0.00 514	
•••• AT&T 穼	3:20 PM	<b>→</b> ¥ 96% <b>■</b>	••••• AT&T ৰ			₿ 96% <b>——</b> )•	••••∘ AT&T 奈	3:22 PM	<b>1</b> ∦ 95% <b>■</b> •
	Tails n' Scales			New				Trip Status	
<b>Tails n' Scales</b> Mississippi Department of Marine Resources			Vessel Nam	e Nautilu	IS		Authorized Trip N	umber 0416150267	
				VV102	X1234yZ		Vessel Number	MI1234MC	
			CG Doc		4yZ		Marina	GULF ISLANDS N SEASHORE / JAC	
			Trip Type				Timestamp	04/16/2015 07:00	AM
				New Trip su	ccessfully		Assignment	04/15/2015 03:21	РМ
			Ch	arter creat		÷	Expiration	04/17/2015 07:00	АМ
		Trip Status	Landing Site	Authorized Tri	ized Trip Number is		Authorized Trip N	Number 0414150261	
				SEAS	HORE / JACKSON	/ MS	Vessel Number	MI1234MC	
Active T	rip Trij		Target Spec	041615 les Red S	<b>0267</b> inapper	- 5	Marina	PRIVATE DOCK / MS	JACKSON /
				Oł			Timestamp	04/14/2015 03:43	РМ
			Trip Assig				Assignment	04/14/2015 03:43	РМ
			Trip Start	04/16/	2015 7:00 AM		Expiration	04/15/2015 03:43	РМ
			Trip Expirati	on 04/17/	2015 7:00 AM		Authorized Trip N	umber 0412150251	
	14						Vessel Number	MI1234MC	
Info	V	Weather		CANCEL CLOS		RIP	Marina	GULF ISLANDS N SEASHORE / JAC	
						10	Timestamp	04/12/2015 10:02	PM
						5	Assignment	04/12/2015 10:02	PM

# Validation

- Dockside Interviews
- Enforcement reports method helpful to distinguish between private access and public access anglers
- E-Mail messaging and phone interviews for expired reports not completed by angler
- Optional Validation methods:
  - At-Sea Observations (Vessel and Aircraft)
  - Trailer Counts at Selected Docks

# **Trip Compliance Rates**



What Is The Value Of Mississippi's Recreational Reporting System?

- Seasonal trends
- Effort analyses
- Stock assessment inputs (effort, landings, angler universe changes, biological data, etc.)
- Estimation and projection of harvest in real time
- Can be used as a float plan
- Protects Mississippi's Red Snapper resource by providing accurate and precise estimates of red snapper harvest each year
- Understanding our universe and user groups of anglers better each year

## **Electronic Reporting System**

#### Pros

- Potentially cost effective
- Real time management instant access to user information
- Ease of use and easily accessible by a majority of anglers
- App customization
- Saves time, agency resources, personnel
- Prior trip authorization allows onthe-water enforcement

#### Cons

- Potentially cost prohibitive
- System problems/malfunctions
- User error technical abilities
- Time sink takes personnel time, agency resources away

## **Electronic Reporting System**

#### Pitfalls

- Initial setup time well worth the effort put into the project
- Changes/updates to existing structure
- Email validation
- Angler universe
- Season shifts and lengths
- Short-term or long-term reporting?
- Self-reported data validations

#### **Cost Estimate**

- Anywhere from a few thousand to several hundred thousand dollars
- Depends on:
  - Agency time and effort spent
  - Developer process
  - Multi-platform?
  - App customization
  - Expansions/Updates
  - Annual maintenance and hosting fees

## Acknowledgements

- Mississippi Department of Marine Resources Staff
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- Mississippi For-Hire Captains
- Recreational Red Snapper Anglers