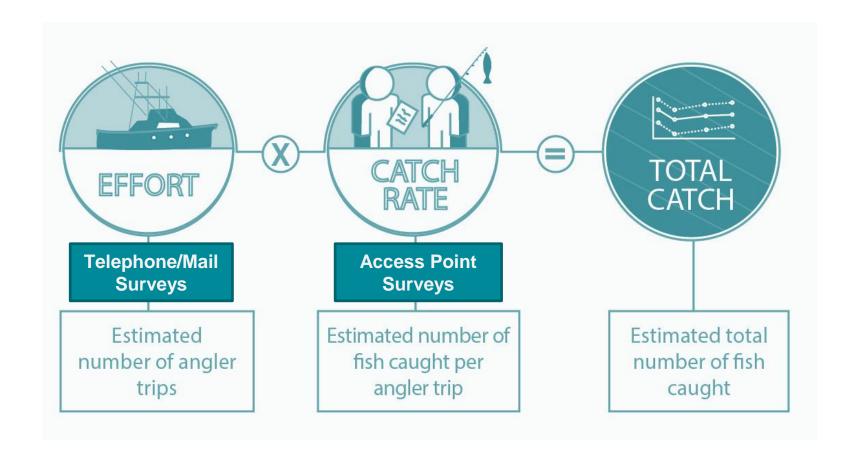


Marine
Recreational
Information
Program

# Transition to Improved Survey Designs

John Foster Kelly Denit

# **Estimating Total Recreational Catch**



# **Improved Survey Designs**

#### **Fishing Effort Survey**

New mail survey of shore & private boat trips

Replaces legacy telephone survey

Uses USPS database and angler registries

Higher, more accurate estimates of trips

**Access Point Angler Intercept Survey** 

- New design for sampling catch
- Better time-of-day coverage
- More statistically sound





# **Fishing Effort Survey**



We're reaching more anglers.



Surveys get into the right hands.



Much higher response rate.



Improved questionnaire.



More complete answers.



# **Extensive Testing and Peer Review**

"The [Fishing Effort Survey] methodologies, including the address-based sampling survey design, are major improvements."

"The current methods used in the APAIS ... are a vast improvement over the previous sampling and estimation procedures and reflect state of the art methods in survey sampling."





#### **Transition Plan**

Improving designs can change estimates

Transition Plan developed by NOAA, states, councils, and commissions.

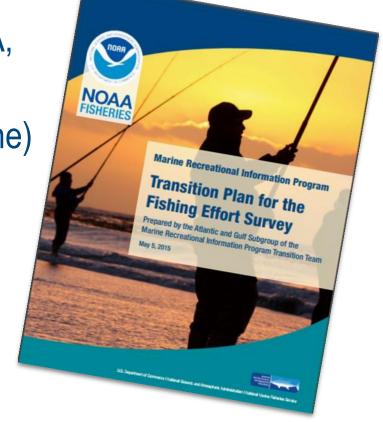
Benchmarking (mail vs. phone)

Calibration (old vs. new)

Convert "old" estimates into "new" currency

Stock assessments

Management decisions





#### **MRIP Calibration Models**

#### **Fishing Effort Survey**

- Fay-Herriot small area estimation model.
- Developed with independent consultants at Colorado State University.

#### **Access Point Angler Intercept Survey**

- Sample weight adjustment method.
- Developed with independent consultants at Colorado State University.



#### **MRIP Calibration Model Peer Reviews**

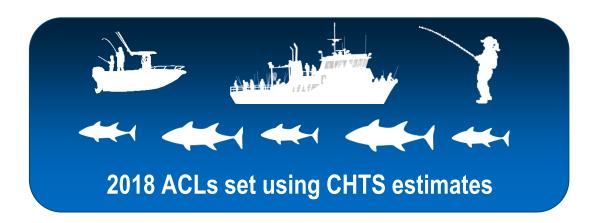
#### **Fishing Effort Survey**

- June 27-29, 2017 workshop in Silver Spring, MD.
- Reviewers unanimously endorsed the proposed FES/CHTS calibration model.

## **Access Point Angler Intercept Survey**

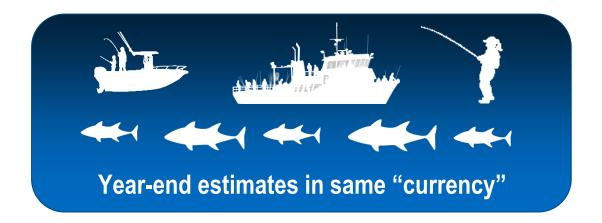
- March 20-22, 2018 workshop in Silver Spring, MD.
- Reviews endorsed the proposed approach

## **2018 Annual Catch Limits**



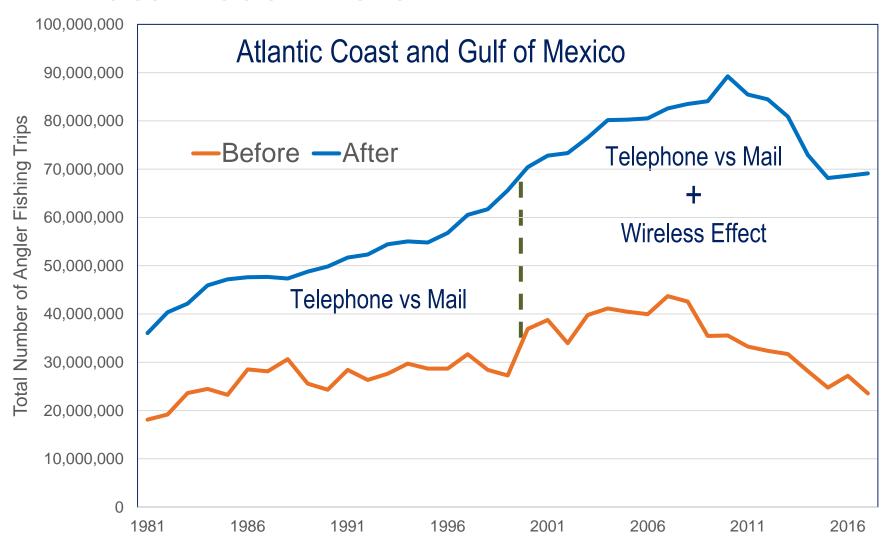
FES 
CHTS

Calibration model converts both directions



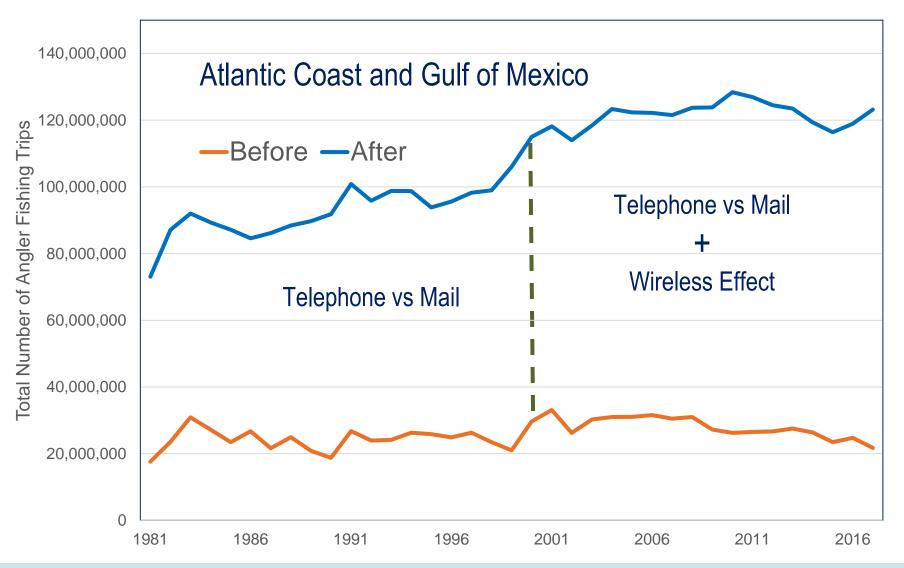


## **Private Boat Effort**



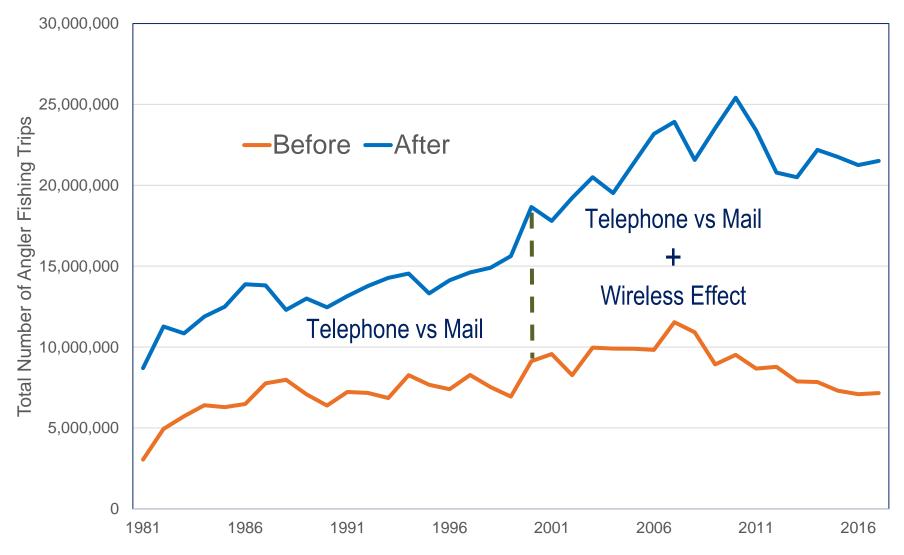


#### **Shore Effort**



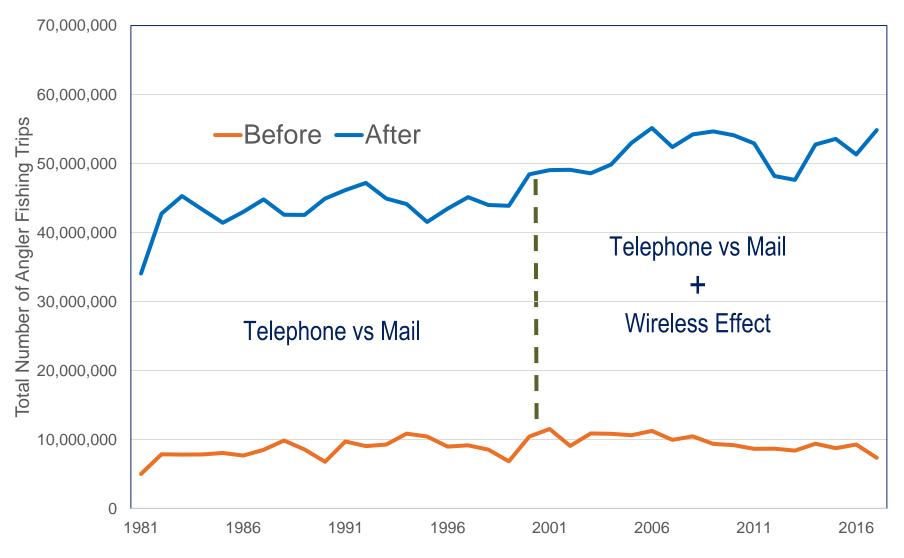


## **South Atlantic Private Boat Effort**



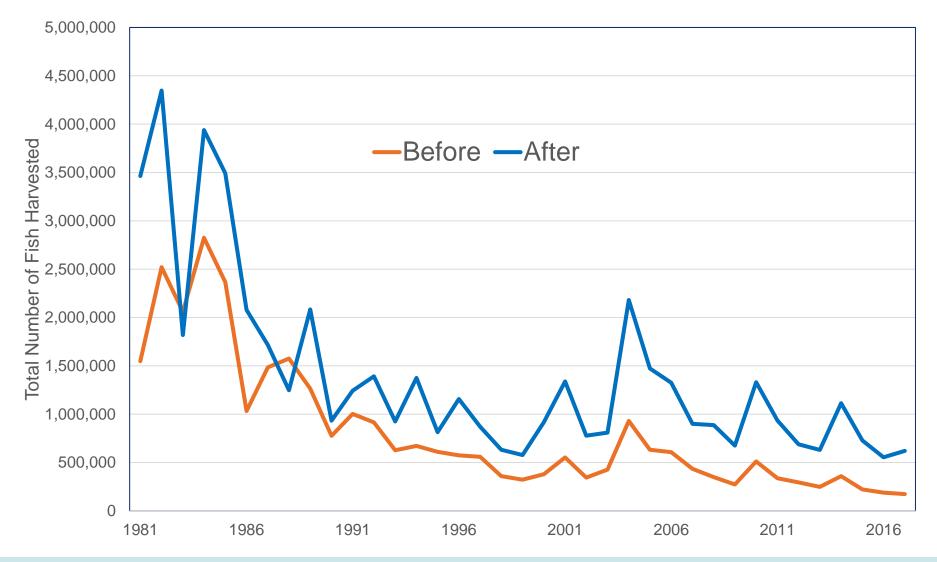


#### **South Atlantic Shore Effort**



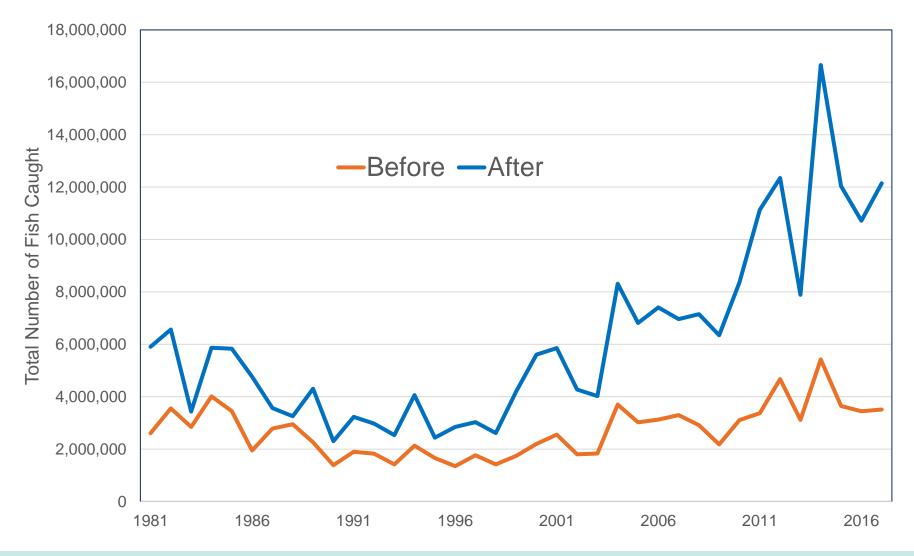


#### **Black Sea Bass Harvest**



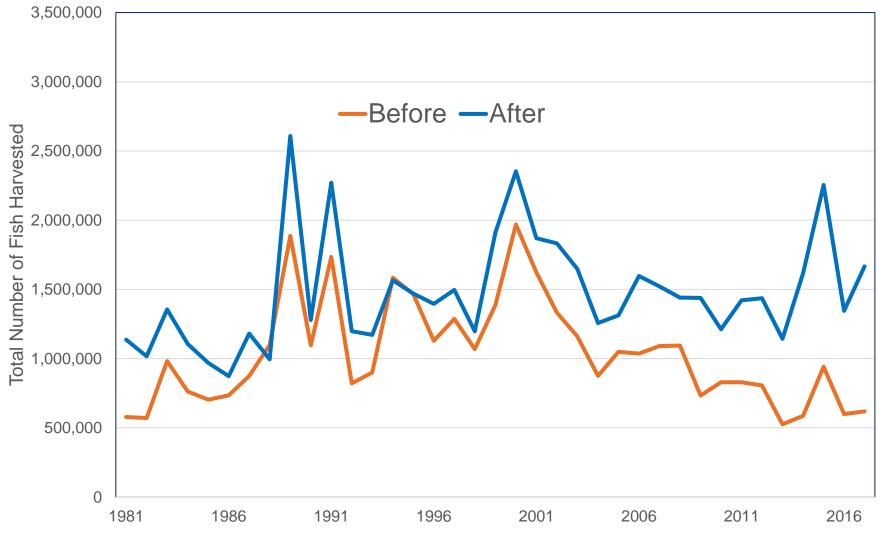


#### **Black Sea Bass Total Catch**



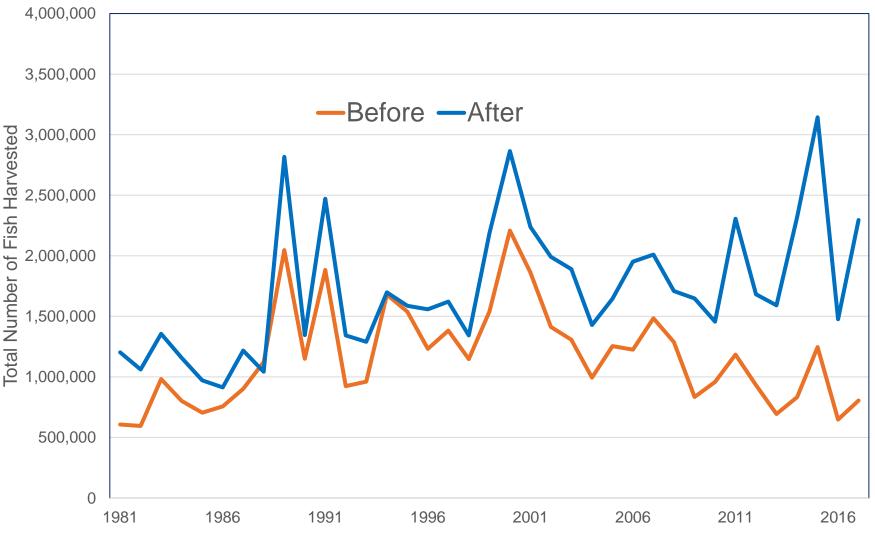


# **Dolphin Harvest**



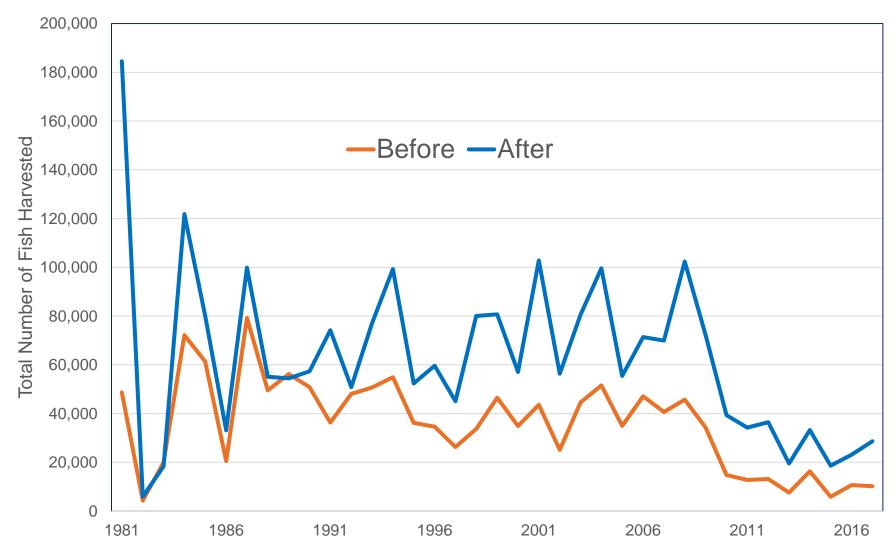


# **Dolphin Total Catch**



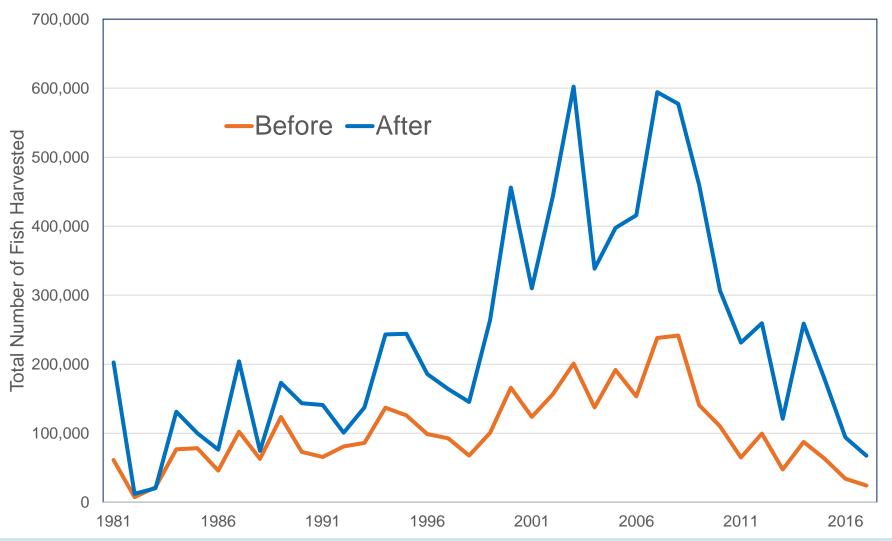


# **Gag Harvest**



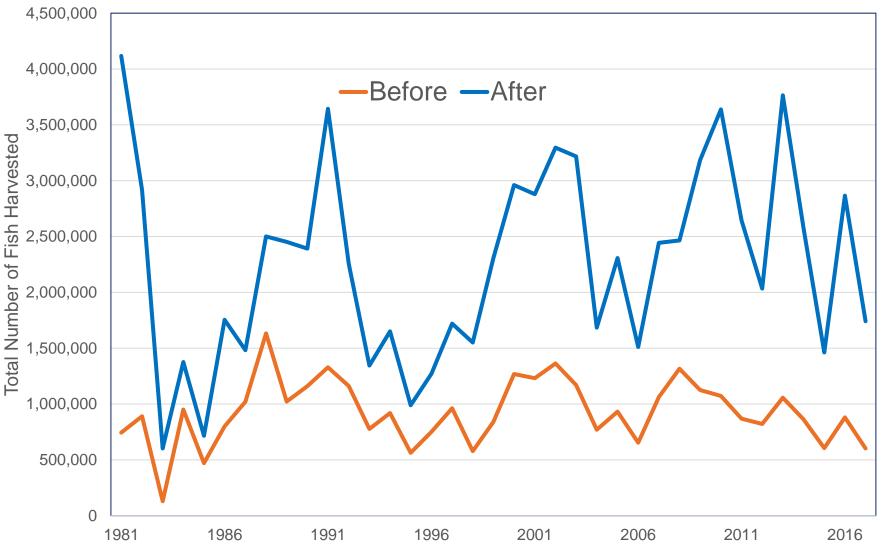


# **Gag Total Catch**



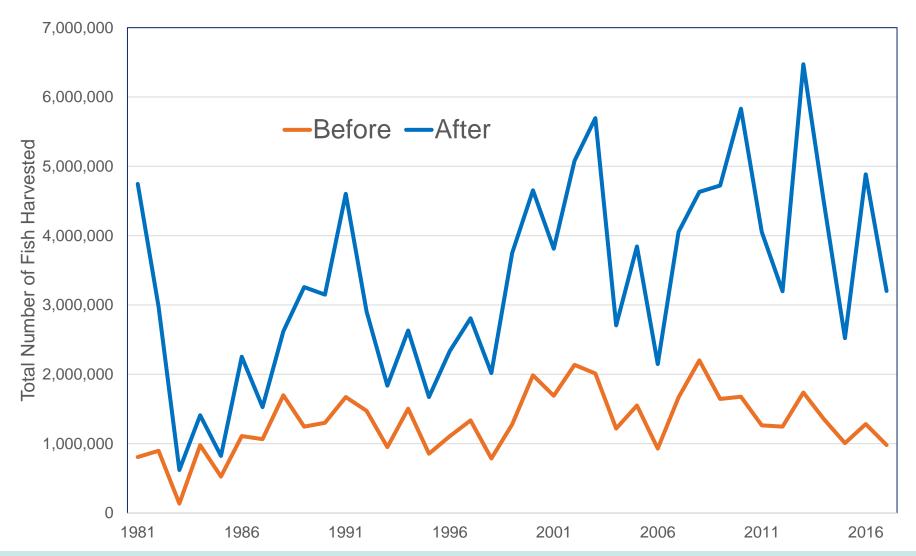


# **Spanish Mackerel Harvest**





# **Spanish Mackerel Total Catch**





## Impacts on Recreational Fishing











# **Key Takeaways**

- We see a substantial increase in effort, especially in the shore mode.
- Those stocks that have high proportion of catch from shore are more heavily impacted.
- The changes in effort are generally larger in more recent years, mostly driven by the "wireless" effect.
- 2018 catch will be back-calibrated to ensure ACLs and catch are in the same "currency."
- Stock assessments incorporating this new data will be used to determine stock status and ACLs.





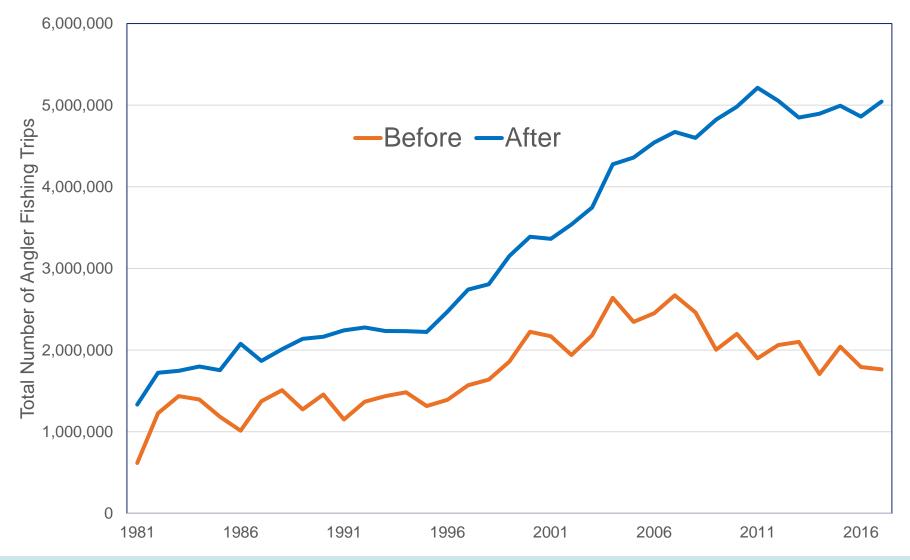


# **NOAA** FISHERIES

# Questions?

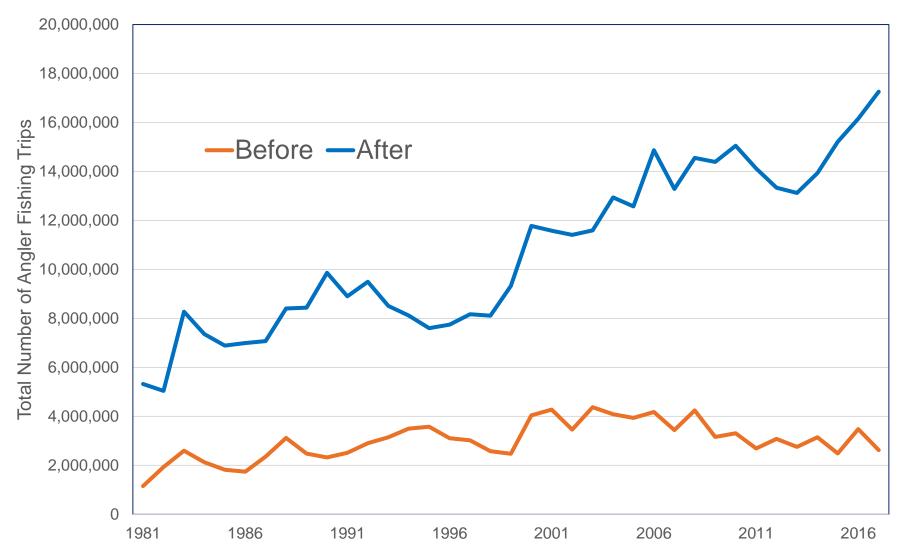


## **North Carolina Private Boat Effort**



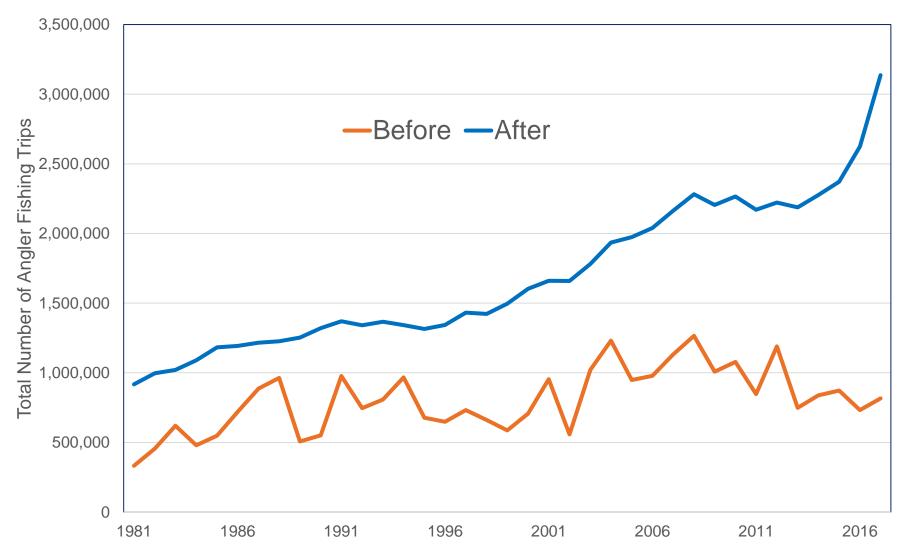


## **North Carolina Shore Effort**



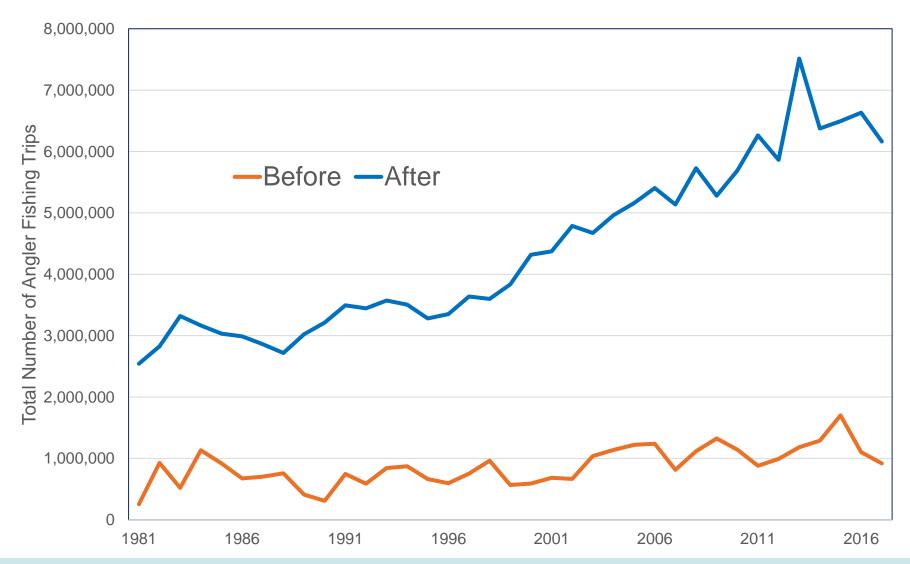


## **South Carolina Private Boat Effort**



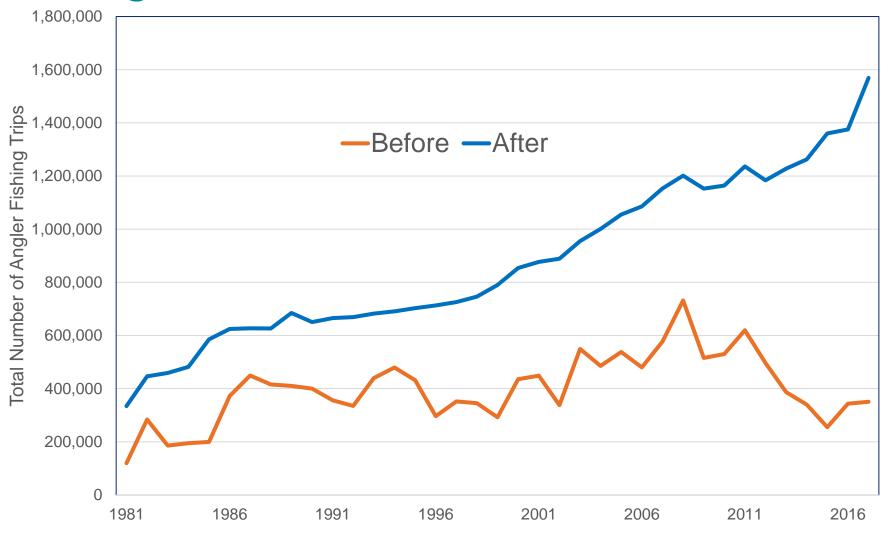


## **South Carolina Shore Effort**



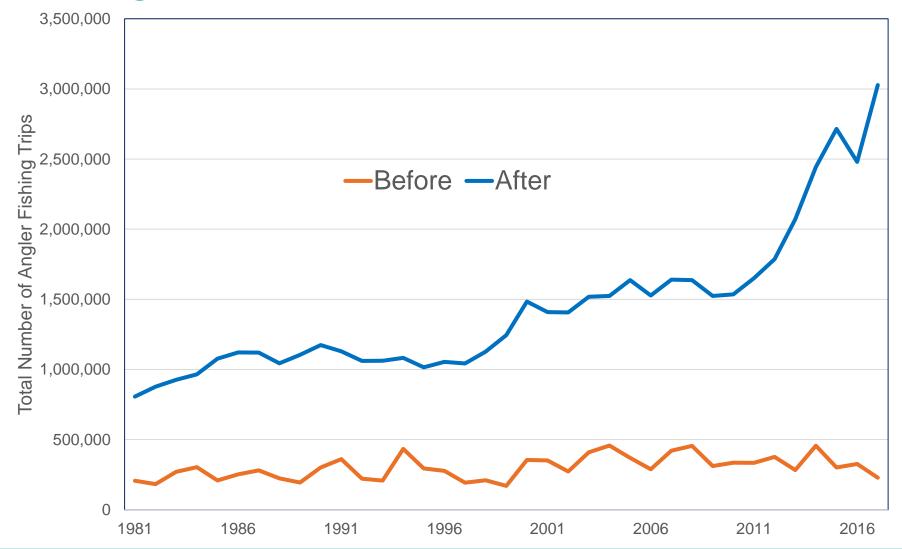


# **Georgia Private Boat Effort**



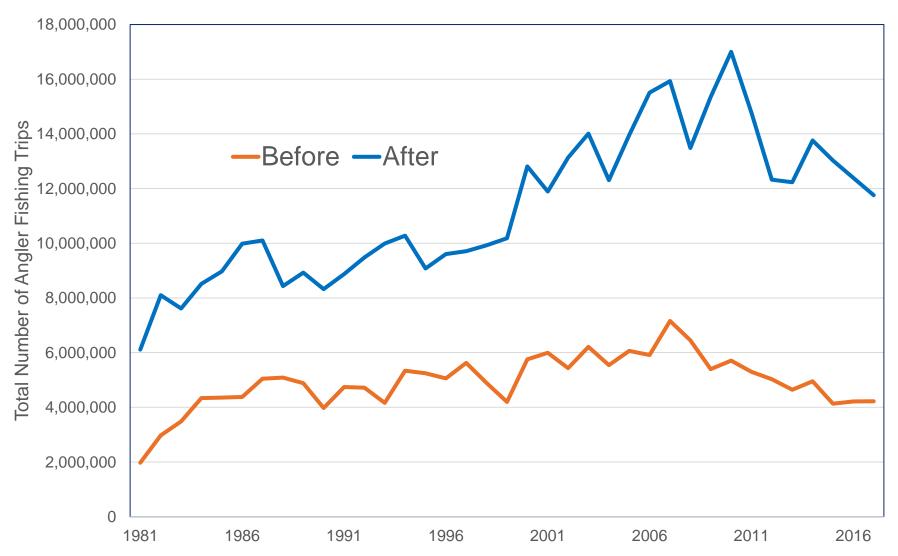


# **Georgia Shore Effort**



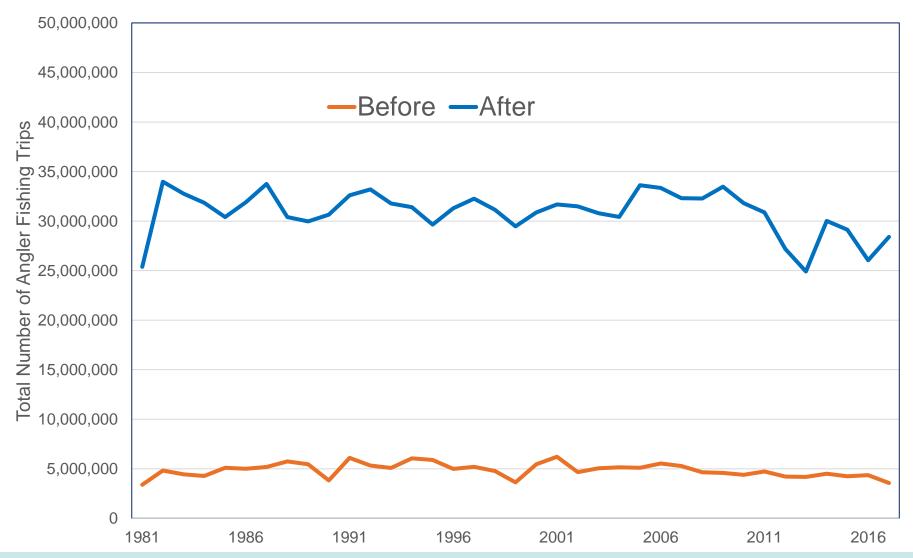


## **East Florida Private Boat Effort**



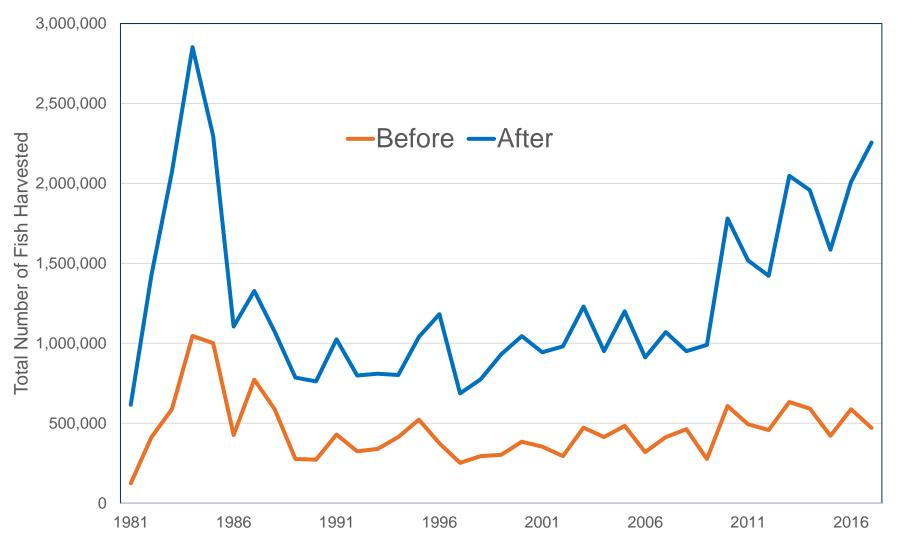


#### **East Florida Shore Effort**

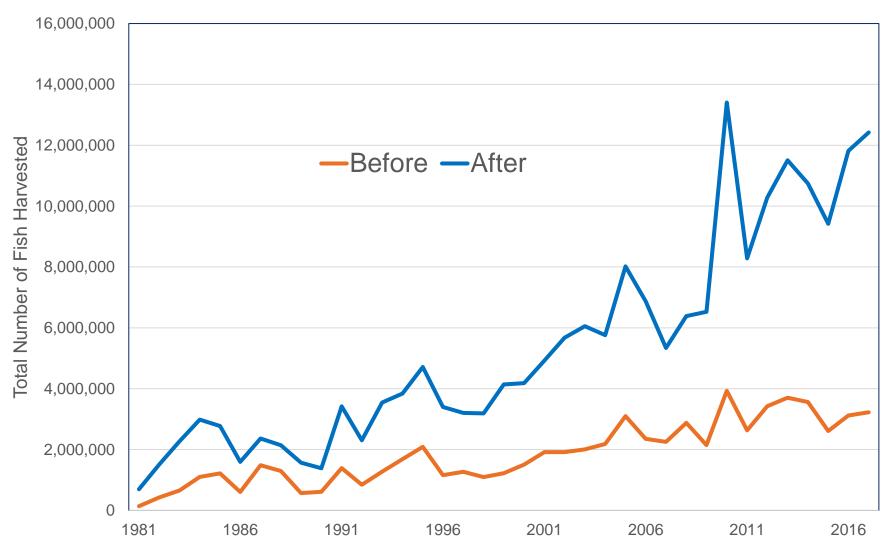




#### **Red Drum Harvest**

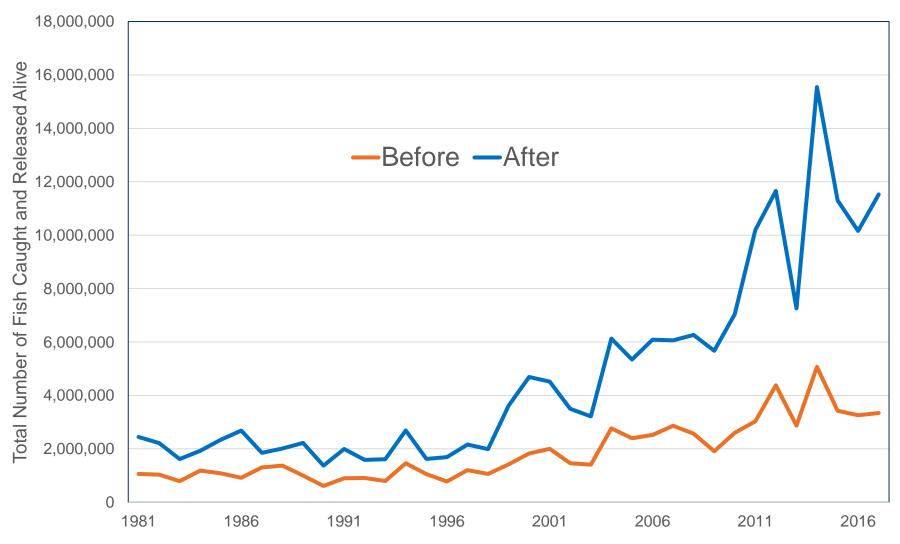


#### **Red Drum Total Catch**



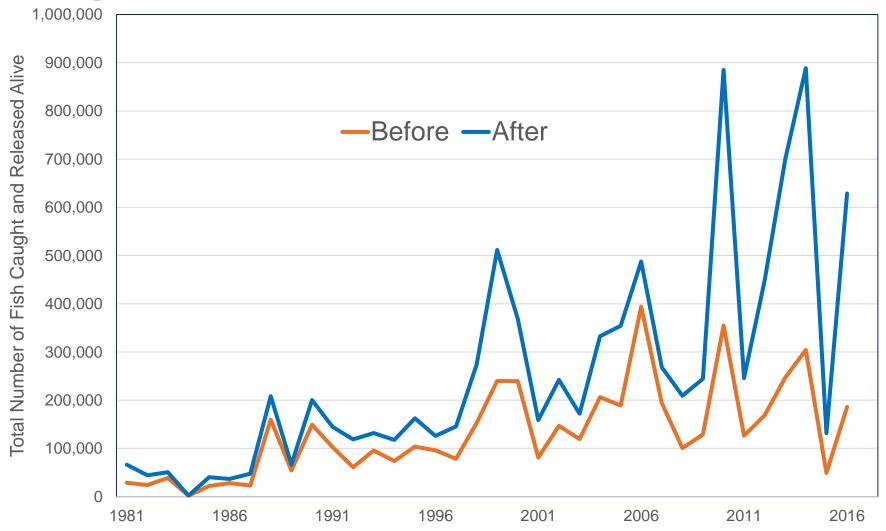


## **Black Sea Bass Released Catch**



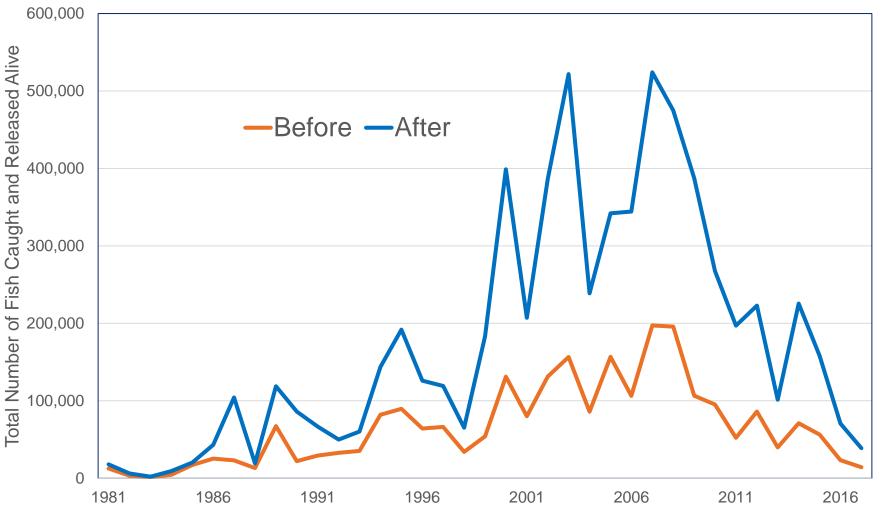


# **Dolphin Released Catch**



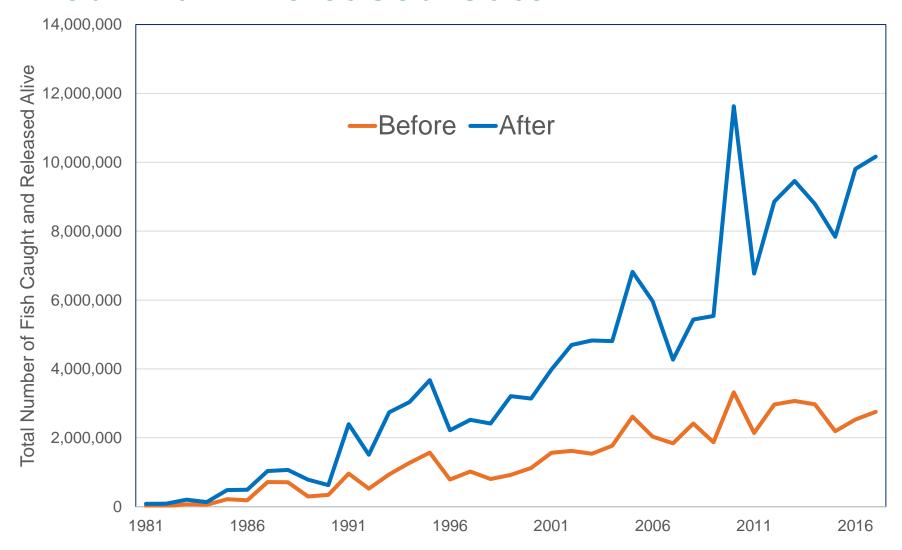


# **Gag Released Catch**



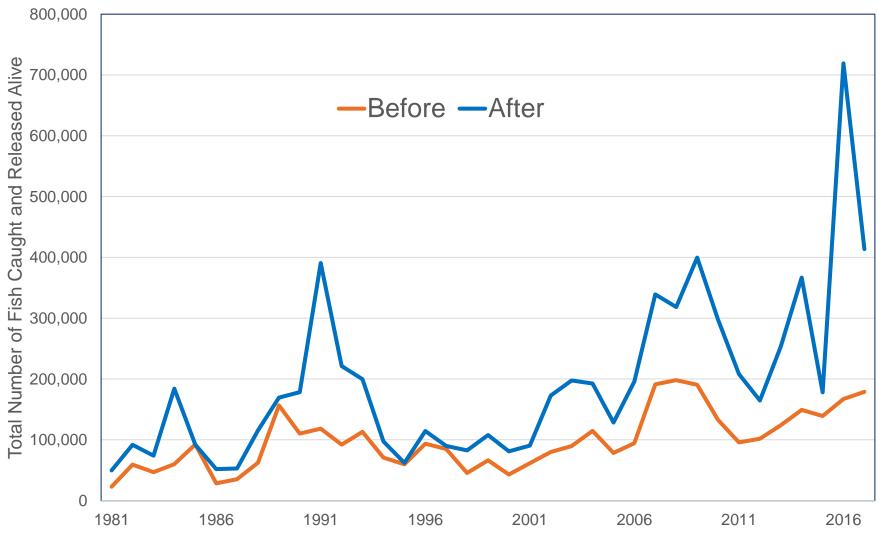


#### **Red Drum Released Catch**





# **Spanish Mackerel Released Catch**





## **Stock Assessment Schedule**

| Species            | Region                                 | Туре        | Timing     |
|--------------------|--|-------------|------------|
| Striped Bass       | Atlantic Coast                         | Benchmark   | Fall 2018  |
| Summer Flounder    | Mid-Atlantic Coast                     | Benchmark   | Fall 2018  |
| Red Snapper        | Gulf of Mexico                         | Data Update | Fall 2018  |
| Atlantic Cod       | Gulf of Maine                          | Operational | Early 2019 |
| Black Sea Bass     | Mid-Atlantic Coast                     | Operational | Early 2019 |
| Bluefish           | Atlantic Coast                         | Operational | Early 2019 |
| Scup               | Atlantic Coast                         | Operational | Early 2019 |
| Spot               | Atlantic Coast                         | Operational | Early 2019 |
| Red Porgy          | Southern Atlantic Coast                | Full Update | May 2019   |
| Greater Amberjack  | Southern Atlantic Coast                | Full Update | May 2019   |
| Red Grouper        | Gulf of Mexico                         | Full Update | July 2019  |
| Gray Triggerfish   | Gulf of Mexico                         | Full Update | Aug. 2019  |
| Yellowtail Snapper | Southern Atlantic Coast/Gulf of Mexico | Benchmark   | Nov. 2019  |
| Red Snapper        | South Atlantic                         | Full Update | 2020       |



#### What's Next

#### 2018

- Revised total catch estimates now available for use in planned stock assessments.
- 2018 ACLs and catch estimates will be in the same "currency."

#### 2019

- Preliminary management changes may be made for reassessed stocks.
- Calibrated statistics incorporated into additional stock assessments.

#### 2020

 Based on new stock assessments, management changes could occur for a number of species.



#### **Recent Presentations**



#### August 2

 Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission Assessment Science Committee and Management and Science Committee



#### August 14

Mid-Atlantic Fishery Management Council



#### September 6

Atlantic Highly Migratory Species Advisory Panel



#### **Recent Presentations**



#### September 24

New York DEC DMR Marine Resources Advisory Council



#### September 25-27

New England Fishery Management Council



#### October 2-4

Gulf of Mexico Fishery Management Council SSC



# **Upcoming Presentations**

#### October 16-17

Gulf States Marine Fisheries Commission



#### October 22-25

Gulf of Mexico Fishery Management Council

